

BE SURE YOU KNOW (page 335)

This review includes Chapters 16–18.

A. What

1. *people conquered the early Romans and taught them useful things?*
the Etruscans
2. *two kinds of government did the Romans have?*
republic, empire
3. *were the Punic Wars?*
the wars between Rome and Carthage
4. *ideals were upheld by the early Romans?*
law, seriousness, simplicity, discipline, dignity
5. *ideas did the Romans borrow from the Greeks?*
ideas in art, literature, architecture, and religion
6. *Roman ruler became dictator for life after defeating Pompey?*
Julius Caesar
7. *Roman emperor was reigning when Christ was born?*
Augustus
8. *kind of ruler was Herod the Great?*
He was an ambitious king who rebuilt the temple for the Jews. But he had fits of anger and killed many people, including members of his own family.
9. *five rulers governed the Jews after Herod's death?*
Archelaus, Antipas, Philip, Herod Agrippa I, Herod Agrippa II
10. *Roman general destroyed Jerusalem?*
Titus
11. *two leaders in the early church were disciples of the apostle John?*
Ignatius, Polycarp
12. *people persecuted the early Christians?*
the Jews and then the Romans, especially emperors like Nero and Diocletian

B. What do these words mean?

13. *apostolic father, church leader who had personally known the apostles*
14. *catacombs, underground passages used by Christians as a refuge and burial place*
15. *centurion, Roman officer in charge of one hundred soldiers*
16. *citizen, person belonging to a certain nation*
17. *consul, one of two rulers in the republic of Rome*
18. *Diaspora, Jews scattered among Gentiles of other nations*